



★ <u>Pulse</u>		Like a steady heartbeat
★ <u>Rhythm</u>		A strong pattern of movement or sound. They can be fast or slow and fit over the pulse.
★ <u>Rest</u>		Intervals of silence in music
<u>Syllable</u>	Mon- key	Part of a word containing a single vowel sound that is pronounced as a unit of sound. For eg <u>mon</u> - <u>ey</u> , <u>jum</u> - <u>per</u> , <u>ha</u> - <u>ppy</u> .
<u>Chant</u>		The rhythmic singing or speaking of words on one or two notes.
★ <u>Graphic notation</u>		using symbols to represent music
<u>Syncopation/ syncopated</u>		Playing off the beat
<u>Off beat</u>	1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4	A beat that is not normally accented

★ Developed further from Year 3



<p><u>Drone</u></p>		<p>A constant low note</p>
<p><u>Pentatonic scale</u></p>		<p>A five note scale for eg. C D E G A</p>
<p>★ <u>Ostinato</u></p>		<p>A repeated musical phrase or rhythm</p>
<p><u>Riff</u></p>		<p>A short repeated phrase in pop and jazz music used as an introduction or refrain in a song</p>
<p><u>Bar</u></p>		<p>A measure of music that contains a set number of beats</p>
<p><u>Bass line</u></p>		<p>The lowest part in a piece of music</p>
<p><u>Ground bass</u></p>		<p>A repeating bass line</p>
<p><u>Internalising words</u></p>		<p>To hear words in your head without saying them out loud</p>



<p>★ <u>Dynamics</u></p>		<p>How loud or quiet a sound is</p>
<p><u>Diction</u></p>		<p>To sing or speak words clearly.</p>
<p><u>Arpeggio</u></p>		<p>A chord whose notes are played one after another rather than together</p>
<p>★ <u>Pitch</u></p>		<p>How high or low a sound is</p>
<p>★ <u>Graphic notation</u></p>		<p>Using symbols to represent music</p>
<p><u>Pentatonic scale</u></p>		<p>A five note scale for eg. <u>C D E G A</u></p>



<p>★ <u>Ostinato</u></p>		<p>A repeated musical phrase or rhythm</p>
<p><u>Phrase</u></p>		<p>A single unit of music that makes sense when heard on its own</p>
<p><u>Tone</u></p>		<p>A musical or vocal sound when referring to its pitch, quality and strength</p>
<p><u>Scale</u></p>		<p>A set of notes in order of their pitch</p>
<p><u>Octave</u></p>		<p>The gap of eight steps between two musical notes</p>
<p><u>Harmony</u></p>		<p>The playing of musical tones together</p>